

Philosophy 2400: Introduction to Ethics**105 Geology Bldg. | MWF 12:30 – 1:20***Instructor:* Justin Clark | *Office:* Old Main 202 H | *Email:* justin.clark@usu.edu*Office Hours:* Thursday 9:00-11:00, or by appointment*Course Website:* phil2400.posthaven.com

I. Course Description: This course is designed as an introduction to normative ethics. How ought we to live our lives? How ought we to treat other people? What are the specific features of an action that make it morally right or morally wrong? What are the character traits of a person that make her a good or bad person? We will spend most of our time discussing three of the major traditions in ethical theory—Consequentialism, Deontology, and Virtue Ethics. Along the way, we will discuss some “applied” ethical questions concerning the morality of abortion, poverty, pornography, and the treatment of non-human animals. We will also explore some questions of moral motivation. An effort will be made to read the great books in the history of moral philosophy, and to criticize the views of some authors in light of the views of others.

There are two main objectives. First, students should leave the course with a deeper understanding of ethical questions and theories, knowing what philosophers have said, and why they have said it. Second, the course should develop each student’s ability to make informed decisions, and to reflect on what’s important. In other words, the course should enhance your ability to reason—to think, discuss, and write more clearly about moral issues. This involves understand difficult texts, reflecting on their truth and significance, and evaluating the arguments on both sides of an issue (i.e. critical thinking skills, and communication skills). It is the instructor’s hope that students develop their intellectual character in the process, leaving the class with an enlarged sense of wonder and curiosity with respect to moral issues.

II. Required Texts:

- (1) John Stuart Mill, *Utilitarianism* (Hackett)
- (2) Immanuel Kant, *Grounding for the Metaphysics of Morals* (Hackett)
- (3) Aristotle, *Nicomachean Ethics* (Hackett)

* Additional readings will be posted on the course website at phil2400.posthaven.com

III. Course Requirements:

- (1) Attendance & Participation—10% of course grade.
- (2) Two Midterm Quizzes (in class)—30% of course grade (15% each).
- (3) Two Writing Assignments (3 pages each)—40% of course grade (20% each).
- (4) Final Exam— 20% of course grade.

Evaluation of papers and written exams will be based on three criteria: (a) the clarity and organization of your written work, (b) the degree of understanding demonstrated, and (c) the depth of personal engagement and argumentation.

Late work will not be accepted. Do not use the work of another student, and do not use anything from the web when writing your papers. If you must use the web (although I urge you not to), quote and cite everything you have used. If you do not quote and cite material that you have used, it is plagiarism. Any student caught plagiarizing will fail the class. As a general policy, there will be no make-up quizzes. This policy may be overridden only by extenuating cases. In order to make-up a quiz or exam, the following conditions *must* be met: (i) the instructor must be notified well in advance, (ii) the student must have a formal written excuse, and (iii) the exam must be made-up within one calendar week.

Handouts will be made available on all topics; they will *not* be posted on the website or emailed to you. Handouts can be acquired by attending lecture or office hours.

IV. Tentative Schedule: Subject to Change

Topic 1: Philosophy and Argumentation

Readings: Syllabus; Perry, "Logical Toolkit" (posted on website); Plato, *Apology* (posted on website)

Topic 2: Abortion

Readings: Thomson, "A Defense of Abortion" (p.266-268) (posted on website); Thomson, "A Defense of Abortion" (p.268-273); Marquis, "Why Abortion is Immoral" (§1-66) (posted on website)

* Quiz One: Friday, September 23rd (in class)

Topic 3: Divine Command Theory and Cultural Relativism

Readings: TBA

Topic 4: Mill's Utilitarianism

Readings: Mill, *Utilitarianism*, Chapter 1 'General Remarks' (p.1-5); *Utilitarianism*, Chapter 2 'What Utilitarianism Is' (p.6-26); *Utilitarianism*, Ch. 3- 4 'Of the Ultimate Sanction' and 'What Sort of Proof' (p.27-41)

* Quiz Two: Monday, October 10th (in class)

Topic 5: Critiques and Applications of Utilitarianism

Readings: Fischer, Perry and Bratman, "Writing Philosophy Papers" (posted on website); Singer "Famine, Affluence and Morality" (posted on website)

*Writing Assignment 1 Assigned

Topic 6: Kantian Ethics

Readings: Kant, *Grounding for the Metaphysics of Morals*, section 1 (p.7-9); *Grounding for the Metaphysics of Morals*, section 1 (p. 10-17) *Grounding for the Metaphysics of Morals*, section 2 (p.19-32); *Grounding for the Metaphysics of Morals*, section 2 (p.32-37)

*Writing Assignment 1 Due: Monday Oct 24th

Topic 7: Critiques and Applications of Kantian Ethics

Readings: Hill, "Pornography and Degradation," or Gunderson, "A Kantian View of Suicide and End of Life"

*Writing Assignment 2a Assigned

Topic 8: Aristotle's Virtue Ethics

Readings: Aristotle, *Nicomachean Ethics*, I (p.1-5); *Nicomachean Ethics*, I (p. 7-16); *Nicomachean Ethics*, I-II (p.16-30); *Nicomachean Ethics*, III, IV, VI (p. 40-53, 86-99); *Nicomachean Ethics*, VII (p.99-104; 111-114); *Nicomachean Ethics*, VIII, X (p. 119-125; 157-167)

*Writing Assignment 2a Due: Friday, Nov 11th

Topic 9: Critiques and Applications of Virtue Ethics

Readings: Hursthouse, "Environmental Virtue Ethics," or Walker, "The Good Life for Non-Human Animals"

*Writing Assignment 2b Due: Friday, Dec 9th

FINALS WEEK December 12th-16th

*Final Exam, Wednesday December 14th