

Social Ethics

PHIL 1120 Section 01
MWF 1:30-2:20
Main 117

Spring 2018

Instructor: Erica Holberg (erica.holberg@usu.edu)

Instructor's Office Hours: 2:30-3:30 Fridays in Old Main 002K and **by appointment**

Course Description:

In this class, we will read and discuss foundational texts in the history of ethics. We will see how these ethical theories are at work in shaping our judgments as we consider twelve different case studies involving contemporary social issues. The class is called Social Ethics, not simply because ethics concerns how we live and act with others, but because this class will be focused on the importance of engaging in and improving at the skill of democratic conversation. Conversation in a democracy involves both making clear, persuasive arguments that reach out to conversation partners of very different backgrounds and values, and, listening carefully to, fairly evaluating, and so critically engaging with arguments made by others. This class provides practice in the skill of democratic conversation as we discuss complex ethical conflicts together.

Course Objectives:

1. *Develop skills in expressing oneself orally and in writing.* The major goal of this class is to help you become better at making persuasive, rigorous arguments. You will have three opportunities to do this in written form, and the group presentation is the main opportunity to do this orally. However, participation in class discussion is another way to become better at orally presenting claims and evidence for your claims, and for this reason, you cannot do well in this class if you do not participate in class discussions.
2. *Learn to analyze and critically evaluate ideas, arguments, and points of view.* We will be reading essential texts in the history of ethics. Just as importantly, you and your classmates will be putting forward claims about what is right and good in class discussion. The aim is to understand the arguments presented, to be able to evaluate the arguments' strengths and weaknesses, and to understand the assumptions and motivations that underlie the arguments made. Conversation with your classmates and instructor will help develop your skill in analyzing and evaluating arguments.
3. *Develop a clearer understanding of, and commitment to, personal values.* None of the case studies or theories that we will read provides the absolute truth about what we should do and how we should do it. However, in studying these ethical questions and theories, the aim is to better understand your own conception of ethically good action. The point is not to change your mind about what it is good to do, but to better understand your own intuitions about what are right and wrong, or even just better and worse, actions.

Required Texts:

Course packet (Holberg, PHIL 1120) is available in the bookstore
+ pdfs of all other readings will be available through Canvas

Course Requirements:

Group Presentation: Each student will be assigned one case study with two or three other classmates. The format for the group presentation will be 20 minutes of presentation, followed by 10 minutes of questions, commentary, and rebuttal by your other classmates. The group will then have five minutes to confer, and then 10 minutes to respond to the concerns voiced by your fellow classmates. All 3-4 students need to participate in the initial presentation, and it is a good idea to have all students participate in the ten minute response. After the group presentation, each student must submit a one page evaluation of their own and their fellow group members contributions to the goal of making a clear and persuasive argument. Each student will receive an individual and a group grade for the presentation. The group presentation is worth 25% of your final grade.

Papers: There will be three papers due over the course of the semester. One of these papers must be about your assigned case study. This paper should be five pages long, and this paper is worth 20% of your grade. The other two papers should be about two case studies of your choosing. Each of these papers should be two pages long, and each is worth 10% of your grade. For all three of these papers, you should have an introductory paragraph that explains what the problem is that needs to be addressed. Then, in that same introductory paragraph, you need to 'solve' this problem by putting forward a central thesis claim, which should state what you are arguing and why you think this is the right way to view the case study. In your body paragraphs you should explain in more detail the reasons that support your argumentative claim and **address possible counter-arguments**.

Midterm: There will be one midterm exam for the course. The midterm will concern the theoretical readings we have read together throughout the semester, and especially the readings from the first three weeks. You cannot prepare for this midterm the night before; these readings are difficult to make sense of at the last minute. On the other hand, if you have been doing the readings as they are assigned and participating in class discussions, you should do fine. The midterm is worth 15% of your grade.

Homework Assignments: There will be thirty-three homework assignments worth 3 points each. I will give every student 1 additional homework point. This means there are a total of 100 points possible from homework. Because the point of the homework is to foster class discussion, you must turn in your homework in person at the start of class. The days when homework is due is marked below with an asterisk (*). Homework assignments are worth 10% of your grade.

The remaining 10% of the course grade will be based on **active class participation**. One very good way to get a good participation grade is to ask questions and to offer possible rebuttals during the group presentations. Another good way to boost your participation grade is to ask questions about the readings.

Course Schedule:

Week 1

M 1.8: Course Introduction

Background Theoretical Readings

W 1.10: Kant, *Groundwork*, pp. 61-71 (course packet) *1

F 1.12: Kant, *Groundwork*, pp. 88-100 (course packet) *2

Week 2

M 1.15: No Class, Martin Luther King, Jr. Day

W 1.17: Kant, *Groundwork*, pp. 100-107 (course packet) *3

F 1.19: Aristotle, *Nicomachean Ethics*, Book I Chapters 5 and 7, Book II Chapters 1 and 2 (course packet) *4

Week 3

M 1.22: Aristotle, *Nicomachean Ethics*, Book X Chapters 6 and 7 (course packet) *5

W 1.24: Aquinas, *Summa Theologica*, pp.1008-1011; Matthew 5 (course packet) *6

F 1.26: Locke, *Second Treatise*, pp. 100-106, 111-113 (course packet) *7

Week 4

M 1.29: Rawls, *A Theory of Justice*, pp. 11-13 (course packet) *8

W 1.31: Mill, *Utilitarianism*, pp.6-12 (course packet) *9

F 2.2: Mill, *On Liberty* (Chapter 3) *10

Week 5

M 2.5: Mill, *On Liberty* (The Harm Principle) *11

W 2.7: Singer, writings on charity

F 2.9: Review of Theories; Metaethical Questions

Case Studies

Week 6

M 2.12: Reading for Group 1 Case Study *12

W 2.14: Reading *13 and Group 1 Presentation

F 2.16: Snow Day

Week 7

M 2.19: No Class, President's Day

T 2.20: Reading for Group 2 Case Study *14

W 2.21: Reading *15 and Group 2 Presentation

F 2.23: Reading for Group 3 Case Study *16

Week 8

M 2.26: Reading *17 and Group 3 Presentation

W 2.28: Reading for Group 4 Case Study *18

F 3.2: Group 4 Presentation; First Paper Due

MWF 3.5-9: No Class, Spring Break

Week 9

M 3.12: Reading for Group 5 Case Study *19

W 3.14: Reading *20 and Group 5 Presentation

F 3.16: Snow Day

Week 10

M 3.19: Reading for Group 6 Case Study *21

W 3.21: Reading *22 and Group 6 Presentation

F 3.23: Reading for Group 7 Case Study *23

Week 11

M 3.26: Reading *24 and Group 7 Presentation

W 3.28: Reading *25 for Group 8 Case Study

F 3.30: Group 8 Presentation; Second Paper Due

Week 12

M 4.2: Reading for Group 9 Case Study *26

W 4.4: Reading*27 and Group 9 Presentation

F 4.6: Midterm Due

Week 13

M 4.9: Reading for Group 10 Case Study *28

W 4.11: Reading *29 and Group 10 Presentation

F 4.13: Reading for Group 11 Case Study *30

Week 14

M 4.16: Reading *31 and Group 11 Presentation

W 4.18: Reading for Group 12 Case Study *32

F 4.20: Reading *33 and Group 12 Presentation

Week 15

M 4.23: Quick Case Studies

W 4.25: Quick Case Studies

F 4.27: Quick Case Studies and Course Review

Week 16

M 4.30: Third Paper Due by 5 p.m.